## **29** MAY War in the Ancient World International Conference Münster 2025 – WAWIC 2025





European Part 29th May – 31st May 2025

Organizers: Lennart Gilhaus (lennart.gilhaus@hu-berlin.de), Patrick Sänger (saengerp@uni-muenster.de), and Marian Helm (helmm@uni-muenster.de)

09:00-09:45	JO 1, Johannisstr. 4		
	Welcome Address Stefanie Rüther (Frankfurt): "Beyond the New Military History? Towards a Cultural History of Organized Violence"		
	KTh I, Johannisstraße 8-10	JO 101, Johannisstraße 4	
09:45-11:45	Panel "Visualizing Victory"	Panel "Law and War"	
09.45-11.45	<ul> <li>Davide Morelli (Louvain): "The Samnite Head from San Giovanni Lipioni: Visualized Victory?"</li> </ul>		
	Miguel Esteban Payno (Madrid): "Vero Victoris Vanitas? Public Displays as a Proof of Victory with Political and Diplomatic Aims"	<ul> <li>erations on the Practice of Decimatio"</li> <li>Jan Trosien (Jerusalem): "Dealing with Cowardice in</li> </ul>	
ana/	Jaymie Orchard (Dunedin): "Telling a Different Sto- ry: Visualizing Sulla's Civil War Victory"	Law"	
	Hatin Boumehache Erjali (Vitoria-Gasteiz): "Foreign Royal Women in Roman Triumph: Gender Representation in Roman Victories during the Repub- lic"	the Pantomime Dances. The Legality of the Spectacle	
11:45-12:00	Coffee	Coffee	
12:00-13:00	<ul> <li><u>Greek Warfare</u></li> <li>Elena Sofia Capra (Rome): "Socrates at War. The Military Experience of the Philosopher in Plato's Dialogues"</li> <li>Ioannis Mitsios (Athens): "The East Slope of the Acropolis as a Mnemotopos of Mythical and Historical Wars"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Troops and Epidemics in the Ancient Rome"</li> <li>Martine Diepenbroek (Johannesburg): "The Creation and Development of Rome's Secret Service:</li> </ul>	
13:00-14:00	Lunch	Lunch	
14:00-16:00	<u>Greek Warfare</u>	Panel "Iconography of War"	
	<ul> <li>Ellen Millender (Portland): "The Limits and Continu- ing Lure of Loot in Classical Sparta"</li> <li>Kyriakos Velos (Melbourne): "Tainaron and Spartan</li> </ul>	Horses: Discovering a Forgotten Link in Horse War-	
	<ul> <li>Use of 'Mercenary Diplomacy'"</li> <li>Giuseppe Zanetto (Milan): "Onions and Salt-Fish: the Uninviting Menu of Chef Polemos"</li> </ul>	• Stephen De Casien (Dalian): "Odysseus' Naval	
7	<ul> <li>Lennart Gilhaus (Berlin) "Ambivalent Signs: War Wounds in Classical Greece"</li> </ul>	• Tatiana Tereshchenko (St. Petersburg): "Representations of the Confrontations with the Per- sians in Greek Vase Painting (Early 5th – the Middle of the 4th Century BC)"	
	A stand a	<ul> <li>Yael Young (Ra'anana): "Seated Atop an Empty Cuirass: Two Artistic Representations of Person and Armor"</li> </ul>	
16:00-16:15	Coffee	Coffee	
16:15-18:15	Panel "Visualizing Victory"	Panel "Iconography of War"	
The State of	<ul> <li>Antonio Cilibrizzi (New York): "Three Iliadic Alter- natives to the Iliad"</li> </ul>	• Zahra Kouzhegari (Washington D. C.). "Gendered Representations of Warfare in Ancient Assyrian Re-	
	Julius Arnold (Boulder): "(In-)Effective Commemo- ration of the Third Macedonian War? Re-Approaching	liefs: Analyzing the Visual Narratives of Conflict and	
	<ul> <li>the Monument of Aemilius Paullus at Delphi)"</li> <li>Pelayo Huerta Segovia (Madrid): "The Eion Herms in the Athenian Agora. Display and Textual Strategies</li> </ul>		
	<ul> <li>of a Collective (Hypo)mnema"</li> <li>Gunnar R. Dumke (Halle): "Basileus Nikator. The Victorious Body in the Official (Self-)Representation of Hellenistic Rulers"</li> </ul>	• <b>Carmen M. Ruiz-Vivas (Granada):</b> "Gendered Representations of Peace in Ancient Rome: Iconograph-	
	2 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Pola, Croatia"	

## FRIDAY War in the Ancient World International Conference MAY



OLD T-UNIL PSITAT

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	KTh L Johanniaatralla 9.40	10 101 Johanniaatrala 1
	KTh I, Johannisstraße 8-10	JO 101, Johannisstraße 4
09:00-10:30	<ul> <li>Roman Republic / The Roman Army</li> <li>Max Buckby (Oxford): "Exploitation and Obligation: Supplying the Legions of Republican Rome (200-47 BC)"</li> <li>Mathieu Engerbeaud (Marseille): "A Hidden Roman Defeat of the Second Punic War? The Dictator M. lu- nius Pera, Hannibal and the Aftermath of Cannae (216 B.C.)"</li> <li>Ido Israelowitch (Tel Aviv): "The Role of the Roman Army in Passing Medical Knowledge from Antiquity to the Middle Ages"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>velopment of the Bosporan Army in the Long Hellenistic Age"</li> <li>Diptangshu Dutta Gupta (Kolkata): "The Early Indian Art of Limited Wars: Understanding the Interplay of 'Kūţayuddha' and 'Mantrayuddha' from Kauţilīya's Arthaśāstra and Kāmandaka's Nītisāra"</li> <li>Federica Marocco (Turin): Hellenistic Epigraphy and For-</li> </ul>
10:30-10:50	Coffee	Coffee
10:50-12:20	<ul> <li>Panel "On Desertion"</li> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Orestis Belogiannis (Strasbourg): "Spithridates of Phrygia: Mutiny and Defection in Achaemenid Anato- lia"</li> <li>Vittorio Cisnetti (Bologna): "Double Dealing, Deser- tion, or Plans for Local Power? A 'Dynasty of Traitors' across the Troubled Mediterranean Satrapies of the Achaemenid Empire in the Early 4th century B.C."</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Archaic Eastern Mediterranean as Mercenaries. Problems and Controversies "</li> <li>Jeremy Armstrong (Auckland): "Citizens, Sodales, Socii, and Misthophoroi: Military Relationships in Early Italy (and</li> </ul>
12:20-13:30	Lunch	Lunch
13:30-15:30	<ul> <li>Panel "On Desertion"</li> <li>Roel Konijnendijk (Oxford): "The Men of Phyle: Building a Rebel Army in Classical Greece"</li> <li>Giorgia Oggiano (Caserta): "Adakrys Thaptein: Spartan Tresantes and Their Mothers' Exemplary Agency"</li> <li>Han Pedazzini (Turin): "So that no one could accuse me of deserting my post or letting my ship be useless to the state" ([Dem.], 50, 63). Athenian Military Disen- gagement in the 4th Century BCE"</li> <li>Edith Foster (Wooster): "On the Desertion of the Macedonians at Thucydides 4.124.4 – 128.5"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>nic Wars"</li> <li>Marian Helm (Münster): "In the Slipstream of Roman Expansion. Foreign Troops and Their Objectives in the Wars of the Middle Republic"</li> <li>Noreen Stühmer (Dresden): "Mercenaries or Allies? Hellenistic Troops in Roman Service"</li> <li>Sarah Mark (Montreal): "The Battle of Vercellae and the Use of Non-Roman Troops under Marius"</li> </ul>
15:30-15:45	Coffee	Coffee
15:45-18:15	Panel "On Desertion" • Fabrizio Biglino (Turin): "'An Adversary is More	<ul> <li>Panel "Mercenary and Auxiliary Forces"</li> <li>Charlotte van Regenmortel (Liverpool): "Mercenaries of</li> </ul>

Hurt by Desertion than by Slaughter': Reconsidering Desertion in Late Republican Warfare"

- Gaius Stern (Berkeley): "Deserter in Roman Warfare"
- Jorge Barbero Barroso (Madrid): "Desertion, Emo tions and Intelligence-Gathering in the Second Punic
   War"
- Christopher B. Zeichmann (Toronto): "The Appeal of 'the Deserter' in Early Christian Discourse (120-350 CE)"
- **Giovanni Esposito (Turin):** "Rebel Soldiers: Septimius Severus and Military Policy"

the Aegean – Naval Recruitment in the Early Hellenistic Period" Simon Lentzsch (Trier): "Massalia and the Mediterranean Mercenary Market" Christoph Michels (Münster): "In Search of Mercenaries. Royal Agents on Crete" Patrick Sänger (Münster): "'Foreign' Professional Soldiers in Ptolemaic Egypt: Origin and Political Significance" Michael Taylor (Albany): Concluding Remarks and Discussion

18:30-20:30 F4 Fürstenberghaus, Domplatz 20–22 Keynote Lecture: Hauptmann Hendrik Remmel, M.A. (GIDS Hamburg) Panel Discussion "Private und Staatliche Kriegsführung von der Antike bis in die Gegenwart"

## SATURDAY War in the Ancient World **International Conference Münster 2025** – WAWIC 2025 MAY



Universität Münster



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	KTh I, Johannisstraße 8-10	KTh II, Johannisstraße 8-10
09:00-11:00	<ul> <li>Panel "War in the Steppe"</li> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Peter Freiherr von Danckelman (Oldenburg): "Roman Soldiers in Palmyra"</li> <li>Ann-Christine Sander (Oldenburg): "Mlkt' Zenobia and Palmyra's Frontier Warriors – Steppe and War- fare as Decisive Factors of Palmyra's Rise and Fall"</li> <li>Gary T.S. Watson (Durham): "A Palmyrene Para- digm? The Role of the Cohors XX Palmyrenorum on the Eastern Frontier"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Magnus Frisch (Hamburg) "The Role of Ancient Military Writing for Warfare in Antiquity and Beyond"</li> <li>Christian San José Campos (Alcala): "Hamilcar Rhodanus, a Carthaginian Spy in Alexander's Army?"</li> <li>Amanthee Pussepitiya (Dublin): "The Last Line of De-</li> </ul>
11:00-11:20	Coffee	Coffee
11:20-13:20	<ul> <li>Panel "War in the Steppe"</li> <li>Stefano Magnani (Undine): "Palmyrene Troops in Egypt"</li> <li>Aleksandra Kubiak-Schneider (Wroclaw): "The Gods and the Army. The Cult of Palmyrene Deities by the Soldiers in Dura-Europos, Dacia and Numidia"</li> <li>Antonietta Castiello (Oldenburg): "Maintaining Peace in a War-Torn Zone: The Soft Power of the Palmyrenes"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Governance: The Economics of Provincial Command in the Late Roman Republic"</li> <li>Simone Rendina (Cassino): "Cold Wars" in Polybius?</li> <li>Fabio Saksida (Turin): "De Bellicis Officiis: the Ciceronian System of International Relations between Being and Ought-</li> </ul>
13:20-15:00	Lunch	Lunch
15:00-16:00	<ul> <li>Panel "On Plunder"</li> <li>Jack W.G. Schropp (Zurich): "Truces against Looting? On the Spondodikai of Argos and Their Role in the Corinthian War"</li> <li>Izabela Leraczyk (Lublin): "Have you Really Come Home? Nec enim satis est corpore domum quem redisse, si mente alienus est (Dig.49.15.26)"</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Leadership: The Tetrarchs as a Case Study"</li> <li>Alastair Lumsden (St Andrews): "Hooves of Progress: The Evolution of Tactical Command in Western Mediterranean</li> </ul>
16:00-16:15	Coffee	Coffee
16:15-18:45	<ul> <li>Panel "On Plunder"</li> <li>Itamar Levin (Providence): "Colonization as the Division of Spoils in Ancient Greece"</li> <li>Aaron Beek (Potchefstroom): The Divisiveness of</li> </ul>	Naval System": Reassessing Roman Naval Forces in the

- aron Beek (Potchefstroom): I ne Divisiveness Dividing Plundered Plunder
- Hilary Becker (Binghamton) / Jeremy Armstrong (Auckland): "The Other Side of the Coin: Spoils and Plunder in Etruria"
- Anna Tarwacka: (Warsaw): "No Postliminium Need-• ed. Roman Legal Approach to Things Looted by Pirates"
- Joshua Hall (Albany, OR): Personal Loot and Public Plunder – Understanding the Relationship Between the Individual and the State Through Greek and Roman Rules of Pillaging

Late Mediterranean (3rd – 6th Centuries)" Winfried Kumpitsch (Graz): "Heroes of War – the Virtus of the Soldier Saints" Gonzalo Landau Brenes (Hamburg): "Late Antique Narratives of Transgression: Visigothic Warfare"

Despina losif (Athens): "Can You Lie on Your Tombstone?" Jeroen Wijnendaele (Ghent): "Raids, Sails and Slaves. Geiseric's Alliance with the Mauri Reconsidered (c. 455-474 CE)"